



Safety Data Sheet dated 4/30/2015, version 3

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name : BINDER FOR CHLORINATED RUBBER1:1

Trade code : 607.0131

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product type and use: Painting product for car refinish and industrial job-professional use-

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier:

PALINI VERNICI S.R.L. Via San Gerolamo, 14 25055 Pisogne (BS)

PALINI VERNICI S.R.L. Tel. 0364/ 880496- 882727 Fax. 0364/ 882740-87722 (9-12 13-18)

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet:

ricerca@palinal.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

PALINI VERNICI S.R.L. Tel. 0364/880496-882727 Fax. 0364/882740-87722 (9-12 13-18)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Directive criteria, 67/548/CE, 99/45/EC and following amendments thereof:

Properties / Symbols:

Xn Harmful

R Phrases:

R10 Flammable.

R20/21 Harmful by inhalation and in contact with skin.

EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (CLP):

- Danger, Flam. Liq. 2, Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- Warning, Skin Irrit. 2, Causes skin irritation.
- Warning, Eye Irrit. 2, Causes serious eye irritation.
- Warning, STOT SE 3, May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

Symbols:



Danger

Hazard statements:

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Precautionary statements:

P210 Keep away from heat - No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P261 Avoid breathing vapours.

P280 Wear protective gloves/clothing.

P312 Call a POISON CENTER if you feel unwell.

P370+P378 In case of fire, use a dry powder fire extinguisher to extinguish.

Special Provisions:

None

Contents:

n-butyl acetate

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments:

None

2.3. Other hazards

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

Other Hazards:

No other hazards

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

N.A.

3.2. Mixtures

Hazardous components within the meaning of EEC directive 67/548 and CLP regulation and related classification:

>=25% -< 30% n-butyl acetate

REACH No.: 01-2119485493-29, Index number: 607-025-00-1, CAS: 123-86-4, EC: 204-658-1 R10-66-67; substance with a Community workplace exposure limit

2.6/3 Flam. Liq. 3 H226

◆ 3.8/3 STOT SE 3 H336

>=15% -< 20% o-xylene

REACH No.: 01-2119488216-32, Index number: 601-022-00-9, CAS: 1330-20-7, EC: 215-535-7 Xn.Xi: R10-20/21-38

- ♦ 2.6/3 Flam. Liq. 3 H226
- ◆ 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315
- ◆ 3.1/4/Dermal Acute Tox. 4 H312
- 3.1/4/Inhal Acute Tox. 4 H332

>=10% -< 12.5% 2-butoxyethanol; ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve

REACH No.: 01-2119475108-36, Index number: 603-014-00-0, CAS: 111-76-2, EC: 203-905-0 Xn,Xi; R20/21/22-36/38

- 3.3/2 Eye Irrit. 2 H319
- 1 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315
- 3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302
- 3.1/4/Dermal Acute Tox. 4 H312
- ◆ 3.1/4/Inhal Acute Tox. 4 H332

>=1% -< 3% ethyl benzene

REACH No.: 01-2119489370-35, Index number: 601-023-00-4, CAS: 100-41-4, EC: 202-849-4 F.Xn; R11-20

- ♦ 2.6/2 Flam. Liq. 2 H225
- ◆ 3.1/4/Inhal Acute Tox. 4 H332
- **♦** 3.9/2 STOT RE 2 H373
- 3.10/1 Asp. Tox. 1 H304

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

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In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

Areas of the body that have - or are only even suspected of having - come into contact with the product must be rinsed immediately with plenty of running water and possibly with soap.

Wash thoroughly the body (shower or bath).

Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose off safely.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eyes contact:

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an opthalmologist immediately.

Protect uninjured eye.

In case of Ingestion:

Do NOT induce vomiting.

In case of Inhalation:

If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.

In case of inhalation, consult a doctor immediately and show him packing or label.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No data available

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Treatment:

None

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

In case of fire, extinguish with chemistry dust. Carbon Dioxide and Foam.

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:

None in particular.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Burning produces heavy smoke.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear personal protection equipment.

Remove all sources of ignition.

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

Provide adequate ventilation.

Use appropriate respiratory protection.

See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.

Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Wash with plenty of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections See also section 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.

Use localized ventilation system.

Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.

Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.

Contamined clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.

Do not eat or drink while working.

See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep away from unguarded flame, sparks, and heat sources. Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.

Keep away from food, drink and feed.

Incompatible materials:

None in particular.

Instructions as regards storage premises:

Cool and adequately ventilated.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

None in particular

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

n-butyl acetate - CAS: 123-86-4

ACGIH, 150 ppm, 200 ppm - Notes: Eye and URT irr

o-xylene - CAS: 1330-20-7

National - LTE: 221 mg/m3, 50 ppm - STE: 442 mg/m3, 100 ppm - Notes: pelle EU - LTE(8h): 221 mg/m3, 50 ppm - STE: 442 mg/m3, 100 ppm - Notes: Bold-type: Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Values [2,3] and Limit Values for Occupational Exposure [4] (for references see bibliography)

ACGIH, 100 ppm, 150 ppm - Notes: A4, BEI - URT and eye irr, CNS impair 2-butoxyethanol; ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve - CAS: 111-76-2

10 - LTE(8h): 98 mg/m3, 20 ppm - STE: 246 mg/m3, 50 ppm - Notes: pelle

EU - LTE(8h): 98 mg/m3, 20 ppm - STE: 246 mg/m3, 50 ppm - Notes: Bold-type:

Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Values [2,3] and Limit Values for Occupational

Exposure [4] (for references see bibliography)

ACGIH, 20 ppm - Notes: A3, BEI - Eye and URT irr

ethyl benzene - CAS: 100-41-4

ACGIH, 100 ppm, 125 ppm

NIOSH - LTE: 442 mg/m3, 100 ppm - STE: 884 mg/m3, 200 ppm - Notes: pelle EU - LTE(8h): 442 mg/m3, 100 ppm - STE: 884 mg/m3, 200 ppm - Notes: Bold-type: Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Values [2,3] and Limit Values for Occupational Exposure [4] (for references see bibliography)

ACGIH, 20 ppm - Notes: A3, BEI - URT irr, kidney dam (nephropathy), cochlear impair DNEL Exposure Limit Values

n-butyl acetate - CAS: 123-86-4

Worker Professional: 960 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects

Worker Professional: 960 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term, local effects

Worker Professional: 480 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

Worker Professional: 480 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term,

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local effects

Worker Professional: 859.7 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short

Term, systemic effects

Worker Professional: 859.7 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short

Term (acute)

o-xylene - CAS: 1330-20-7

Worker Professional: 3182 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term,

systemic effects

Worker Professional: 442 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term,

systemic effects

Worker Professional: 221 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term,

systemic effects

Worker Professional: 221 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term,

local effects

2-butoxyethanol; ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve - CAS: 111-76-2

Worker Professional: 75 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term,

systemic effects

Worker Professional: 98 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term,

systemic effects

PNEC Exposure Limit Values

n-butyl acetate - CAS: 123-86-4

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.18 mg/l Target: Marine water - Value: 0.018 mg/l

Target: 08 - Value: 0.36 mg/l Target: 09 - Value: 35.6 mg/l

Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 0.981 mg/kg Target: Marine water sediments - Value: 0.0981 mg/kg

Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 0.0903 mg/kg

o-xylene - CAS: 1330-20-7

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.327 mg/l Target: Marine water - Value: 0.327 mg/l

Target: Marine water sediments - Value: 12.46 mg/l Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 12.46 mg/l

Target: 09 - Value: 6.58 mg/l

Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 2.31 mg/kg

Target: 08 - Value: 0.327 mg/l

2-butoxyethanol; ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve - CAS: 111-76-2

Target: 08 - Value: 463 mg/l

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 34.6 mg/kg Target: Marine water - Value: 3.46 mg/kg Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 3.13 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Eye protection:

Use close fitting safety goggles, don't use eye lens.

Protection for skin:

Use clothing that provides comprehensive protection to the skin, e.g. cotton, rubber, PVC or viton.

Protection for hands:

Use protective gloves that provides comprehensive protection, e.g. P.V.C., neoprene or rubber.

Respiratory protection:

Use adequate protective respiratory equipment.

Thermal Hazards:

None

Environmental exposure controls:

None

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties
Appearance and colour:

CHARACTERISTIC

Odour threshold: N.A.

pH: N.A. (Solvent Product)

Melting point / freezing point: N.A.

Initial boiling point and boiling range: > 35 gradi C. °C

Solid/gas flammability: N.A.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: N.A.

Vapour density: >Aria
Flash point: >= 23 °C
Evaporation rate: N.A.
Vapour pressure: N.D.

Relative density: 1.062 g/l

Solubility in water: Insolubile Solubility in oil: N.A.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): N.A. Auto-ignition temperature: 400 gradi C. °C

Decomposition temperature: N.A. Viscosity: N.A.

Explosive properties: 2/11 % Volume

Oxidizing properties: N.D.

9.2. Other information

Miscibility: N.A.
Fat Solubility: N.A.
Conductivity: N.A.
Substance Groups relevant properties

Vapour density: >Aria

Vapour density: Solids: 43 %

% Volatile carbon: 38.1

% Solvent 57

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Stable under normal conditions.)

10.5. Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with combustible materials. The product could catch fire.

N.A.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Toxicological information of the mixture:

N.A.

Toxicological information of the main substances found in the mixture:

n-butyl acetate - CAS: 123-86-4

a) acute toxicity:

Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 10000 mg/kg

Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat > 21.1 mg/l - Duration: 4h

Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit > 14000 mg/kg

o-xylene - CAS: 1330-20-7

a) acute toxicity:

Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat = 5000 Ppm - Duration: 4h

Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit > 1700 mg/kg

2-butoxyethanol; ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve - CAS: 111-76-2

a) acute toxicity:

Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat = 450 Ppm - Duration: 4h

Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 1746 mg/kg Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rat = 6411 mg/kg

n-butyl acetate - CAS: 123-86-4

OBSERVATIONS ON HUMAN SUBJECTS:

Inhalation: 3300 ppm (16 mg/l), for short periods, cause serious irritation to the eyes and to the nose.

Inhalation: 200-300 ppm (1-1.4 mg/l), for short periods, cause moderate irritation to the eves and to the nose.

Inhaling the vapours can irritate the respiratory system.

The vapours can cause headache and nausea. As a liquid it can irritate the eyes and cause conjunctivitis, it can irritate the skin and cause dermatitis and, if swallowed, causes inebriation, hallucinations and sedation.

Symptoms of illness at 500 ppm. Serious toxic effects at 2,000 ppm for 60 min.

TCLo: 200 ppm

o-xylene - CAS: 1330-20-7

OBSERVATIONS ON HUMAN SUBJECTS NON-PROFESSIONAL EXPOSURED-

Effects following acute exposure:

Symptoms of intense exposure are: dermatitis, eczema, irritation to the eyes and to the respiratory tract.

Inhaling the vapours can cause dizziness, headache, nausea, incoordination, excitability, narcosis, anaemia, and paraesthesia of the hands and feet.

PROFESSIONAL EXPOSURED- Effects following acute exposure:

Narcotic at high concentrations.

Irritation through inhalation at 200 ppm (TCLo). Inhalation of 200 ppm has irritating effects in human subjects.

Human subject (oral)(LDLo): 50 mg/kg.

Inhalatory human subject (LCLo) 10000 ppm/6h.

2-butoxyethanol; ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve - CAS: 111-76-2

OBSERVATIONS ON HUMAN SUBJECTS:

probable lethal oral dose: 50-500 mg/Kg.

Following repeated and/or prolonged exposure, it causes headache, drowsiness, debility, stuttering, tremors, blurred vision, abluminuria and damage to the bone marrow.

If not differently specified, the information required in Regulation 453/2010/EC listed below must be considered as N.A.:

- a) acute toxicity;
- b) skin corrosion/irritation;
- c) serious eve damage/irritation;
- d) respiratory or skin sensitisation;
- e) germ cell mutagenicity;
- f) carcinogenicity:
- g) reproductive toxicity;
- h) STOT-single exposure;
- i) STOT-repeated exposure;
- j) aspiration hazard.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Adopt sound working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.

n-butyl acetate - CAS: 123-86-4

e) Plant toxicity:

Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae = 675 mg/l - Duration h: 72

o-xylene - CAS: 1330-20-7 a) Aquatic acute toxicity:

Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae = 21 mg/l - Duration h: 96 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 29 mg/l - Duration h: 96 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Fish = 35 mg/l - Duration h: 96 Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Daphnia = 165 mg/l - Duration h: 24

2-butoxyethanol; ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve - CAS: 111-76-2

a) Aquatic acute toxicity:

Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 1550 mg/l - Duration h: 48 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae = 911 mg/l - Duration h: 72 Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 1474 mg/kg - Duration h: 96

12.2. Persistence and degradability

None

N.A.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

N.A.

12.4. Mobility in soil

N.A.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

12.6. Other adverse effects

None

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

SECTION 14: Transport information



14.1. UN number

ADR-UN Number: 1263 IATA-UN Number: 1263 IMDG-UN Number: 1263

14.2. UN proper shipping name

IATA-Shipping Name:

IMDG-Shipping Name:

ADR-Shipping Name: PAINT (including paint, lacquer, enamel, stain, shellac, varnish,

polish, liquid filler and liquid lacquer base) or PAINT RELATED MATERIAL (including paint thinning and reducing compound) PAINT (including paint, lacquer, enamel, stain, shellac, varnish,

polish, liquid filler and liquid lacquer base) or PAINT RELATED
MATERIAL (including paint thinning and reducing compound)

MATERIAL (including paint thinning and reducing compound)
PAINT (including paint, lacquer, enamel, stain, shellac, varnish,
polish, liquid filler and liquid lacquer base) or PAINT RELATED

MATERIAL (including paint thinning and reducing compound)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR-Class:

ADR - Hazard identification number: 30

IATA-Class: 3 3 IATA-Label: 3 IMDG-Class:

14.4. Packing group

ADR-Packing Group: Ш IATA-Packing group: Ш IMDG-Packing group: Ш

14.5. Environmental hazards

ADR-Enviromental Pollutant: NO IMDG-Marine pollutant: NO

14.6. Special precautions for user

ADR-Subsidiary risks:

ADR-S.P.: 163 640E 650

ADR-Tunnel Restriction Code: (D/E) IATA-Passenger Aircraft: 355 IATA-Subsidiary risks: IATA-Cargo Aircraft: 366 IATA-S.P.: A3 A72 IATA-ERG: IMDG-EmS: F-E

, S-E

IMDG-Subsidiary risks:

IMDG-Storage category: Category A

IMDG-Storage notes:

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code N.A.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Dir. 67/548/EEC (Classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances)

Dir. 99/45/EC (Classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous preparations)

Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)

Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)

Dir. 2006/8/EC

Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH) Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013

Regulation (EU) n. 453/2010 (Annex I) Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restriction's related to the product:

Restriction 3 Restriction 40

Restrictions related to the substances contained:

No restriction.

Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions:

Directive 82/501/EEC ('Activities linked to risks of serious accidents') and subsequent amendments.

Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents). 1999/13/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directives 82/501/EC(Seveso), 96/82/EC(Seveso II):

Ν.Α.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No

SECTION 16: Other information

Text of phrases referred to under heading 3:

R10 Flammable.

R11 Highly flammable.

R20 Harmful by inhalation.

R20/21 Harmful by inhalation and in contact with skin.

R20/21/22 Harmful by inhalation,in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R36/38 Irritating to eyes and skin.

R38 Irritating to skin.

R66 Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

R67 Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness.

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H312 Harmful in contact with skin.

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training. Main bibliographic sources:

NIOSH - Registry of toxic effects of chemical substances (1983)

I.N.R.S. - Fiche Toxicologique

CCNL - Appendix 1 "TLV for 1989-90"

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This MSDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of

Dangerous Goods by Road.

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical

Society).

CLP: Classification, Labeling, Packaging.

DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

GefStoffVO: Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of

Chemicals.

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IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport

Association" (IATA).

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization.

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"

(ICAO).

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods. INCI: International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.

KSt: Explosion coefficient.

LC50: Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.

LD50: Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.

LTE: Long-term exposure.

PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.

RID: Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods

by Rail.

STE: Short-term exposure.

STEL: Short Term Exposure limit.

STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.

TLV: Threshold Limiting Value.

TWATLV: Threshold Limit Value for the Time Weighted Average 8 hour day.

(ACGIH Standard).

WGK: German Water Hazard Class.